Children's Health Care Coverage: No. 6*

Children Insured Through NC Health Choice (Ages 6 to 17 Years)

North Carolina 2007–2009



December 2010

Ninety-four percent of parents surveyed in North Carolina reported that their child (ages 6 to 17 years) is currently covered under some type of health insurance plan. Among children currently insured, 6 percent are covered through NC Health Choice (known as CHIP [Child Health Insurance Program] at the Federal level), a free- or reduced-price health care program for children ages 6 to 17 years. This report compares demographic characteristics, health care, and health status of children with health care coverage through NC Health Choice to all children in the state, ages 6 to 17 years. All statistics are based on parental report.

| | | NC Health Choice % | State % |
|--|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Demographic Char | acteristics | | |
| Racial Background | White African American Other Pagial Realtergand | 48.5 33.5 18.0 | 65.0 22.4 12.5 |
| Ethnicity | Other Racial Background Hispanic | 13.6 | 9.5 |
| Parental Education | Less Than High School Education High School Degree Some College Education College Degree | 13.9 30.1 34.0 22.0 | 6.4 18.3 25.3 50.0 |
| Health Care Insurance Coverage Consistency | Lacking Consistent Insurance Coverage in Past Year | 14.5 | 7.6 |
| Usual Source of Care | Most Often Visit a Doctor's Office Most Often Visit a Public Health Center Most Often Visit a Hospital (Outpatient, Emergency Room, Urgent Care) | 81.9 8.8 9.1 | 86.8 4.9 6.6 |
| Personal Doctor | Health Professional Who Knows the Child Well and is Familiar with the Child's Health History | 81.3 | 81.2 |
| Preventive Health Care | Preventive Medical Visit in the Past Year | 76.0 | 78.8 |
| Health Status | | | |
| General Health | Parental Rating of Fair or Poor Health | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| Asthma | Told by Doctor that Child has Asthma (Current) | 11.7 | 10.4 |
| Special Needs | Elevated Need for Medical Care, Mental Health, or Educational Services Due to a Chronic Medical, Behavioral, or Other Health Condition | 13.9 | 11.7 |
| Weight Status [†] | Overweight (Ages 10–17 Years) Obese (Ages 10–17 Years) | 21.4 25.5 | 18.0 15.5 |

^{*} For a detailed report, see: Miles DR, Sexton CM, Margolis LH, Sanderson M. Children's health care coverage and children's health 2007–2009: A report from the North Carolina Child Health Assessment and Monitoring Program. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, October 2010. Available at: www.schs.state.nc.us/SCHS/pdf/CHAMP Health Care Report 2007-09.pdf.

[†] Weight status is estimated from parental report of height and weight, and based BMI percentiles calculated from the 2000 CDC growth charts by age and sex and defined as: overweight = BMI between 85th to 94th percentile, obese = BMI ≥ 95th percentile. Several procedures are used to increase accuracy of parental report of child's height and weight including a height/weight follow-up. Please see full report for further details.